

## Neon – A Colorless, Odorless, Inert Monatomic Gas

Neon is a chemical element with the symbol Ne and the atomic number 10. It is a noble gas. Neon is a colorless, odorless, monatomic gas under standard conditions, with about two-thirds the density of air. Neon is used for vacuum tubes, high-voltage indicators, lighting arresters, wave meter tubes, television tubes, and helium neon lasers. Liquefied neon is commercially used as a cryogenic refrigerant in applications not requiring the lower temperature range attainable with more extreme liquid helium refrigeration.

## Specifications

**Safety Requirements:** The cryogenic liquid will rapidly boil to the gas at standard temperatures and pressures. The liquefied gas can cause frostbite to any contaminated tissue. The main health hazard associated with release of this gas is asphyxiation by displacement of oxygen. (See MSDS for further information).

| Physical Constants                                  |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Chemical Name                                       | Ne   |  |
| Molecular Weight                                    | 20.179   |  |
| Density of the gas at 70°F (21.1°C), 1 atm          | 0.3416 lb/ft <sup>3</sup> , 5.472<br>kg/m <sup>3</sup> |  |
| Specific gravity of the gas at 70°F (21.1°C), 1 atm | 4.560  |  |
| Specific volume of the gas at 70°F (21.1°C), 1 atm  | 19.16 cu. ft/lb  |  |
| Boiling point at 1 atm                              | -162.6°f, -108.2°C                                     |  |
| Melting point at 1 atm                              | -168°f, -111°C   |  |
| Critical Temperature at 1 atm                       | -288.75°C  |  |
| Critical Pressure                                   | 26.786 bar   |  |
| Critical Density                                    | 68.67 lb/ft <sup>3</sup> , 1100<br>kg/m <sup>3</sup>   |  |
| Triple Point  | -169.2°F, -112.8°C                                     |  |
| Latent heat of vaporization at normal boiling point | 41.4 Btu/lb, 96.3 kJ/kg                                |  |
| Latent Heat of fusion at triple point               | 7.57 Btu/lb, 17.6 kJ/kg                                |  |

| Neon Research/Scientific Grade Maximum Impurities |            |
|---|------------|
| Neon Purity                                       | 99.999%    |
| O <sub>2</sub> + Air                              | .19        |
| Helium  | 3.04       |
| Hydrogen  | < 0.1 ppmv |
| Carbon Monoxide                                   | < 0.1 ppmv |
| Nitrogen  | 0.19 ppmv  |
| Methane   | < 0.1ppmv  |
| Carbon Dioxide                                    | < 0.1ppmv  |

| Shipping Information |                                  |  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Shipping Class       | 70                               |  |
| DOT Name             | Neon                             |  |
| TC Name              | Neon Compressed                  |  |
| DOT Class            | 2.2 (Nonflammable Gas)           |  |
| TC Class             | 2.2 (Nontoxic, Nonflammable gas) |  |
| WHMIS Class          | Α                                |  |
| DOT Label            | Nonflammable Gas                 |  |
| CAS Registry No.     | 7440-01-09                       |  |
| UN No./IATA No.      | UN1065                           |  |